## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1. (Original) A compound of Formula I, or a salt, solvate, or hydrate thereof

$$R^1$$
 $CN$ 
 $CN$ 
 $R^4$ 

wherein

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1</sub>. 6alkyl), SH, S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub> and halo;

 $R^4$  is unsubstituted Ar, or Ar substituted with 1-4 substituents, independently selected from  $C_1$ . 6alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy, and halo;

X is selected from  $(CH_2CH_2O)_n$  and  $(CH_2)_n$ , and n = 1-4.

- 2. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein
- R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo;

R<sup>4</sup> is C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, X is (CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>, and

n = 1-4.

- 3. (Original) The compound according to claim 1 or 2, wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are each independently selected from H, OH,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl(CO)O, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH- $C_{1-4}$ alkyl, N( $C_{1-4}$ alkyl)( $C_{1-4}$ alkyl),  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl(C=O)NH,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl(C=O)N( $C_{1-4}$ alkyl), NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo.
- 4. (Original) The compound according to claim 3, wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>CONH, and NO<sub>2</sub>.

5. (Original) The compound according to claim 4, wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, and OCH<sub>3</sub>.

- 6. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is unsubstituted Ar.
- 7. (Original) The compound according to claim 6, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is phenyl.
- 8. (Original) The compound according to claim 2, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is methyl or ethyl.
- 9. (Original) The compound according to claim 8, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is methyl.
- 10. (Original) The compound according to claim 9, wherein n is 2-3.
- 11. (Original) The compound according to claim 10, wherein n is 3.
- 12. (Original) A compound selected from:
- 2-Cyano-5-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienoic acid benzyl ester (CRIX-38)
- 2-Cyano-5-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienoic acid benzyl ester (CRIX-39)
- 2-Cyano-5-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienoic acid 2-[2-(2-methoxyethoxy)ethoxy] ethyl ester (CRIV-42)
- 2-Cyano-5-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienoic acid 2-[2-(2-methoxyethoxy)ethoxy]ethyl ester (CRIV-46); and
- 2-Cyano-5-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienoic acid benzyl ester (CRIX-79).
- 13. (Currently Amended) A composition comprising a compound according to any one of claims 1-to 12 in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.
- 14-16. (Cancelled).
- 17. (Currently Amended) A method of modulating cell proliferation comprising administering an effective amount of a compound according to any of claims 1-12, and/or a composition according to claim 13, to a cell or animal in need thereof.

18. (Original) The method according to claim 17, for inhibiting cell proliferation.

- 19. (Original) The method according to claim 18 wherein the cell is a malignant hematopoietic cell.
- 20. (Original) A compound of Formula III, or a salt, solvate, or hydrate thereof:

$$R^1$$
 $CN$ 
 $R^3$ 
III

wherein

- R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), SH, S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo; and
- R<sup>4</sup> is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, phenyl and pyridyl, wherein phenyl and pyridyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-4 substituents, independently selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy and halo, with the provisos that when R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are both H and R<sup>4</sup> is unsubstituted phenyl, R<sup>2</sup> is not H, Cl, or OCH<sub>3</sub>; when R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are both H and R<sup>4</sup> is unsubstituted phenyl, R<sup>3</sup> is not NO<sub>2</sub>; and when R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are both H and R<sup>4</sup> is CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sup>2</sup> is not N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.
- 21. (Original) The compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo.
- 22. (Original) The compound according to claim 21, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>CONH, and NO<sub>2</sub>.
- 23. (Original) The compound according to claim 20, wherein  $R^4$  is selected from  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl, phenyl, and pyridyl.
- 24. (Original) The compound according to claim 23, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is selected from CH<sub>3</sub> and phenyl.

25. (Original) The compound according to claim 24, wherein R<sup>4</sup> is unsubstituted phenyl.

- 26. (Original) The compound according to claim 20, wherein phenyl and pyridyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents, independently selected from C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy, and halo.
- 27. (Original) The compound according to claim 24, wherein phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-2 substituents, independently selected from C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkoxy, and halo.
- 28. (Original) The compound according to claim 20, wherein at least one of  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  is OH while  $R^4$  is selected from unsubstituted phenyl and phenyl substituted with 1-4 substituents, independently selected from  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy, and halo.
- 29. (Original) A compound selected from:
- 2-Benzenesulfonyl-5-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-33),
- 2-Benzenesulfonyl-5-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-34),
- 2-Benzenesulfonyl-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-35),
- 5-(4-Acetoxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-benzenesulfonyl-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-49)
- 5-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-2-(pyridine-2-sulfonyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-50),
- 2-(4-Chlorobenzenesulfonyl)-5-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-51),
- 5-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-2-(toluene-4-sulfonyl)-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-52), and
- 5-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-2-methanesulfonyl-penta-2E,4E-dienenitrile (CRVIII-53).
- 30. (Currently Amended) A composition comprising a compound according to any one of claims 20 to 29 in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.
- 31. (Original) A composition comprising, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier, a compound of Formula IV, or a salt, solvate, or hydrate thereof

$$R^1$$
 $R^2$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $CN$ 

wherein

IV

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), SH, S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo; and

- $R^4$  is selected from  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, phenyl and pyridyl, wherein phenyl and pyridyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-4 substituents, independently selected from  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy, and halo.
- 32-34. (Cancelled).
- 35. (Currently Amended) A method of modulating cell proliferation comprising administering to a cell or animal in need thereof an effective amount of a composition according to any of claims 30 and or 31, and/or a compound capable of modulating cell proliferation of Formula IV, or a salt, solvate or hydrate thereof:

$$R^1$$
 $CN$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $IV$ 

wherein

- R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are each independently selected from H, OH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkylCO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)NH, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl(C=O)N(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), SH, S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, NO<sub>2</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, OCF<sub>3</sub>, and halo; and
- R<sup>4</sup> is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, phenyl and pyridyl, wherein phenyl and pyridyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-4 substituents, independently selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, and halo.
- 36. (Original) The method according to claim 35, for inhibiting cell proliferation.
- 37. (Original) The method according to claim 36, wherein the cell is a malignant hematopoietic cell.